

[GNFAC Avalanche Forecast for Mon Jan 25, 2021](#)

Good Morning. This is Dave Zinn with the Gallatin National Forest Avalanche Forecast on Monday, January 25th at 7:00 a.m. Today's forecast is sponsored by [Montana State Parks](#) and [Alpine Orthopedics & Sports Medicine](#). This forecast does not apply to operating ski areas.

Mountain Weather

There was no new snow in the last 24-hours except an inch of pixie dust in the Lionhead Range. Temperatures are in the single digits F and winds are 5-10 mph from the southwest to southeast. Today, high temperatures will be in the upper teens to 20 F, winds will be 5-10 mph from the southeast and our next chance for snow will be Wednesday.

Snowpack and Avalanche Discussion



[Bridger Range](#) [Gallatin Range](#) [Madison Range](#) [Lionhead Range](#)

You are tired of hearing it and we are tired of it needing to be said, but that won't change the weak structure of the snowpack from West Yellowstone through the Bridger Range. On Trapper Ridge yesterday, I found a shallow, very weak snowpack where avalanches are less likely because it lacked the critical ingredient of a slab of more cohesive snow above the sugar ([video](#)). This is the exception. Nearby in Lionhead the day before, Alex saw recent avalanches, heard "whumphs" and had unstable snowpit results ([video](#), [snow profile](#), [photo](#)). This corresponds with what he and Doug found at Buck Ridge last week ([video](#), [snow profile](#)). This week skiers and riders reported avalanches breaking naturally deep in the snowpack and continue to hear "whumphing" and get unstable test results ([avalanche activity list](#)). In addition to weak snow near the ground, a layer of surface hoar is now buried 8-10" deep. Avalanches will occur on this layer when it gets loaded by more snow.

Three days have passed since the last new snow and weak layers are adjusting. Avalanches are less likely but don't be fooled into thinking that weak snow is getting stronger or that riding and skiing steep terrain is a sustainable practice right now. Manage terrain carefully because large, destructive avalanches remain possible. The danger is rated [MODERATE](#).



[Cooke City](#)

Avalanches in Cooke City are breaking 12-18" deep on a layer of feathery snow crystals buried by the last storm. Two days ago, a rider was buried to his waist north of Sheep Mountain, he was okay but the sled was trashed ([limited details](#)). Three days ago, snow bikers triggered a pair of avalanches on the other end of Sheep Mountain, both escaped, but the slides were large enough to send a skier or rider on an unpleasant trip down the mountain ([photos and details](#)). Skiers close to Cooke City in Yellowstone National Park reported widespread collapsing and we are still receiving new photos of natural avalanches that broke within the last week ([photo](#)). Look at the [photos page](#) and follow the [weather and avalanche log](#) to stay up to date. The layer of buried surface hoar is not universal in its distribution but it is best to assume that it is as I explained in my Cooke City videos last week ([video1](#), [video2](#)). In addition to this reactive layer, some slopes harbor a weak layer of sugary

snow 2-3' deep.

Navigation in avalanche terrain requires careful planning and assessment. Human triggered avalanches are possible and the danger is rated [**MODERATE**](#).

If you get out, please send us your observations no matter how brief. You can submit them via our [website](#), email (mtavalanche@gmail.com), phone (406-587-6984), or Instagram (#gnfacobs).

Upcoming Avalanche Education and Events

See our [education calendar](#) for an up-to-date list of all local classes. Here are a few select upcoming events and opportunities to check out:

Every Saturday in Cooke City, FREE snowpack update and rescue practice at the Round Lake Warming Hut between 10 a.m. and 3 p.m. [Poster with More Info](#).

Tuesday, January 26, 6-7 p.m. Free 1-hour Avalanche Awareness in partnership with Hi-Line Climbing Center and Stronghold Fabrication. Join on [Zoom here](#).

February 5 and 6, Women's Companion Rescue Clinic with SheJumps. [Registration HERE](#).

February 19 and 20, Companion Rescue Clinic. [Registration HERE](#).

February 26 and 27, Women's Companion Rescue Clinic with SheJumps. [Registration HERE](#).

King and Queen Fund-raiser

February 6th and 7th, Saturday and Sunday, at Bridger Bowl. Due to the pandemic it is a GS race this year. Prizes will be awarded for the fastest race results AND separate prizes for folks who raise the most money over \$500. *No racing is necessary to compete for the fundraising prizes.* Info is [HERE](#).