

[GNFAC Avalanche Forecast for Wed Dec 23, 2020](#)

Good Morning. This is Doug Chabot with the Gallatin National Forest Avalanche Forecast on Wednesday, December 23rd at 7:15 a.m. This forecast is sponsored by [Summit Motorsports and Ski-Doo](#) and [Yellowstone Club Community Foundation](#). This forecast does not apply to operating ski areas.

Mountain Weather

In the last 24 hours snowfall stopped, winds decreased and temperatures dropped. The mountains around Bozeman and Big Sky picked up 5-7", Cooke City got 4" and the mountains south of Big Sky to West Yellowstone received 1-2". West to north winds subsided from gusts of 50+ to 10-30 mph this morning. Mountain temperatures will only reach the teens to low 20s under clearing skies. No snow is expected until the weekend.

Snowpack and Avalanche Discussion



Cooke City

Strong, swirly winds at all elevations and 4 days of snowfall spiked the avalanche danger. Over 2 feet of snow fell (2.2" [snow water equivalent](#) - SWE) and yesterday there were many natural avalanches on wind-loaded slopes and a couple skier triggered slides, one breaking hundreds of feet wide ([details](#)). All were avalanching at the interface between the old and new snow (1-3' deep). Ian and I are in Cooke City and saw a few of these and noted the instability in our snowpits ([video](#)). For today, check out the 5 entries for [avalanche activity](#) and look at the [photos page](#) to get a handle on the problem. Today is better stability than yesterday, but triggering slides is still likely on steep slopes, especially wind-loaded, and the danger is rated [CONSIDERABLE](#). I do not expect many *natural* avalanches today, but skier and sledder triggered ones are a serious threat. Travel on at a time in avalanche runout zones and don't let beautiful, sunny skies paint a false, rosy picture.



Lionhead Range

Lionhead received an inch of snow yesterday. Faceted, sugary grains of weak snow underlie the bottom 2 feet of a 3-foot snowpack. Snowfall on Sunday triggered natural avalanches and Dave and I were able to trigger 2 from low angled terrain 30' and 75' away ([video](#), [photo](#), [photo](#)). The snowfall has ended, but windblown snow is adding to the instability. Cracking, collapsing (whumpfs), and recent avalanches are signs to stay clear of steep slopes. Triggering slides on wind-loaded terrain is likely and the avalanche danger is rated [CONSIDERABLE](#) on wind-loaded slopes and [MODERATE](#) on all others.



Bridger Range Northern Gallatin Northern Madison

The Bridger, northern Gallatin and northern Madison Ranges finally got snow: 5-7" (.5-.7" SWE). This was the

largest storm since the season opener on October 11. Accompanying the snow was strong westerly wind. Avalanches are likely to be triggered on wind-loaded slopes and possible on steep, non-windloaded ones. The snowpack is weak and unstable. Sugary facets at the bottom ? of the snowpack will struggle to support the new windblown snow ([photo](#)). For today, the avalanche danger is rated [CONSIDERABLE](#) on wind-loaded slopes and [MODERATE](#) on all others. A moderate danger is not a green light, it literally means it is possible to trigger slides.



Southern Madison Southern Gallatin

The southern Madison and southern Gallatin Ranges got 1-2” yesterday with strong, gusty, west wind. The snowpack has a foundation of weak, sugary facets, but without significant loading since Friday its stability is improving. Dave and Alex rode into Taylor Fork on Monday and found poor snow structure and saw avalanche debris and crowns from Friday’s storm ([video](#), [photo](#), [avalanche activity](#)). Avalanches were breaking on the loose facets in the lower part of the snowpack and when snowfall resumes I expect to see more slides. Since the snowpack is weak and triggering avalanches is possible, the danger is rated [MODERATE](#) on all slopes.

If you get out, please send us your observations no matter how brief. You can submit them via our [website](#), email (mtavalanche@gmail.com), phone (406-587-6984), or Instagram (#gnfacobs).

Upcoming Avalanche Education and Events

See our [education calendar](#) for an up to date list of all local classes. Here are a few select upcoming events and opportunities to check out:

Every Saturday in Cooke City, FREE snowpack update and rescue practice at the Round Lake Warming Hut between 10 a.m. and 3 p.m. [Poster with More Info](#).

January 20 & 21 (plus field sessions the following weekends), **Avalanche Fundamentals with Field Course**. There are separate field sessions tailored for both skiers and splitboarders (Bridger Bowl) and snowmobilers (Buck Ridge). Register [here](#).