Persistent Slab Avalanches Tepee Basin

Date Sun, 02/23/2025 - 15:40 Activity Snowmobiling

We got to ride into Tepee Basin with a pair of snowmobilers who were involved in an avalanche two days ago (2/23). The pair generously offered to join us and run us through the incident. It was an incredible opportunity to learn from each other. Read <u>details</u> about the <u>slide</u>.

The avalanche failed on the <u>weak layer</u> of facets that formed in late January. We also spotted another avalanche in similar, mid-elevation terrain likely triggered yesterday or earlier this morning. Both of these avalanches fit the pattern we've been seeing <u>in Lionhead</u> and the recent <u>slide</u> outside the forecast area <u>in the Black Canyon</u> <u>area</u> of Island Park. Other than the Black Canyon avalanche which is uncertain because we have not visited the site, the slides are taking place in mid-elevation terrain, smaller slopes with minimal wind-<u>loading</u>, and a thinner snowpack.

The snowpack in both the Tepee slides was thin relative to the average snowpack depth (129 cm).

Take Homes:

- 1. You aren't good to go if you avoid the steep, upper-elevation, wind-loaded bowls. Steep slopes at midelevations harbor weak snow and have the potential for an avalanche.
- 2. The persistent <u>slab</u> avalanche problem is alive and well. The epicenter of this problem is in the Lionhead area and the Southern Madison and Southern Gallatin Ranges.
- 3. The issue with this avalanche problem is the distribution. It's nearly impossible to tell which slopes will <u>slide</u> and which ones won't. On many, the <u>weak layer</u> isn't so weak and the likelihood of triggering one is low. On other slopes, the <u>weak layer</u> is very weak and the likelihood of triggering one is up there.

Region Southern Madison Location (from list) Tepee Basin Observer Name Zinn and Staples